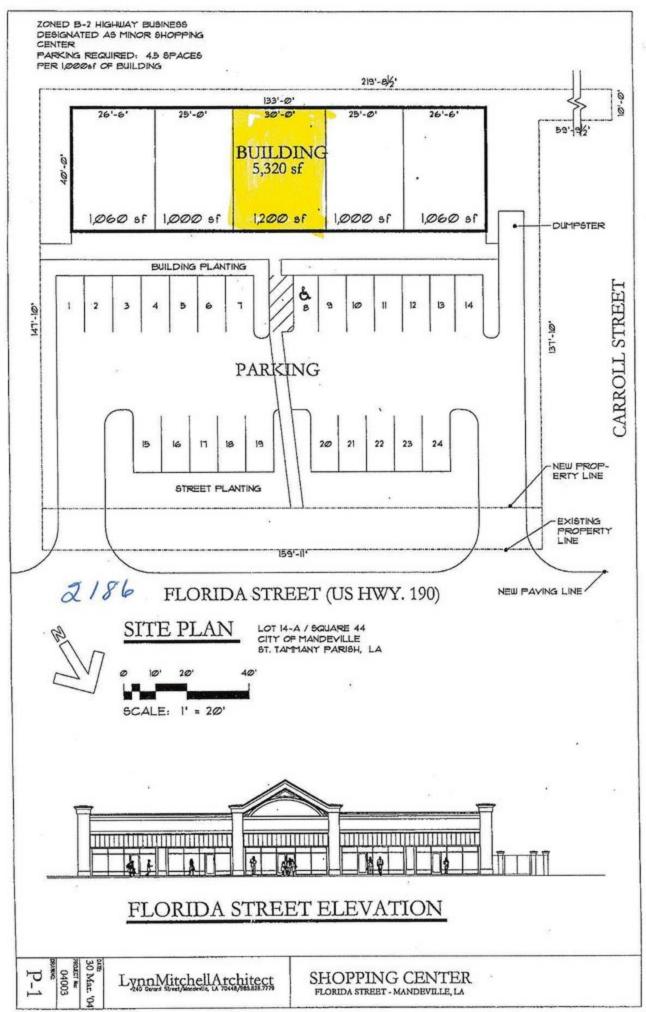
Florda Street Retail



Mandmile 20448